

**CAP Course Outline Recommendations**  
**Practicum-Field Experience (Revised March 2021)**

**Course Description:**

Demonstration of developmentally appropriate early childhood program planning and teaching competencies under the supervision of ECE/CD faculty and other qualified early education professionals. Students will utilize practical classroom experiences to make connections between theory and practice, develop professional behaviors, and build a comprehensive understanding of children and families. Reflective practice will be emphasized as student teachers design, implement, and evaluate approaches, strategies, and techniques that promote development and learning. Includes exploration of career pathways, professional development, and teacher responsibilities.

**Student Learning Outcomes:**

1. Design and implement curriculum and environments that are developmentally and linguistically-appropriate, engaging, and supportive of development and learning based on foundations of early childhood education and knowledge of individual children.
2. Apply a variety of teaching strategies, manage the classroom, monitor children's development and learning, guide behavior, and use reflection on teaching practice to guide future planning.
3. Demonstrate the skills of a professional teacher including effective communication, ethical practice, responsibilities to children and families, and commitment to ongoing professional development.

**Objectives:**

1. Apply current research and theories on learning and development to plan experiences for young children.
2. Demonstrate developmentally appropriate, professional, and ethical practices in supervised early childhood classrooms.
3. Plan, implement, and evaluate curriculum based on the needs and interests of young children.
4. Use documentation and assessment to monitor children's progress and to adjust learning experiences.
5. Analyze the impact of the classroom environment and daily routines on children's behavior.
6. Demonstrate how to adjust curriculum, environments, routines, and teaching strategies to meet the individualized needs of young children.
7. Identify and implement strategies to prevent and/or address young children's challenging behaviors and to help children learn to resolve conflicts.
8. Describe strategies for communication and collaboration with families to support young children's development and learning.
9. Reflect on student teaching experiences to guide future teaching and collaborative practices.
10. Describe the responsibilities and expectations of teachers regarding the supervision of and collaboration with other adults in the ECE setting.

**Lecture Content:**

**1. Theory to Practice**

- a. Developmentally, culturally, and linguistically appropriate practices
- b. Current research related to children's development and learning
- c. State and national standards

**2. Professionalism and Ethics**

- a. The role and responsibilities of the student-teacher
  - i. Typical teaching and non-teaching activities in early childhood settings
  - ii. Self-reflection and self-assessment
  - iii. Ethical practices
  - iv. Appropriate communication and interactions with supervising teacher, peers, children, and families
  - v. Positive dispositions of caring, support, acceptance, and fairness

**3. Planning Instruction and Designing Learning Experiences**

- a. The ongoing curriculum development cycle
  - i. Observation
    - 1. Strategies
    - 2. Focus
  - ii. Planning
    - 1. Based on observation
    - 2. Elements of a lesson plan
    - 3. In collaboration with others
  - iii. Implementation
    - 1. Developmentally appropriate practices
    - 2. Variety of strategies
      - a. Intentional teaching
      - b. Teachable moments
      - c. Child-initiated and teacher-directed interactions
      - d. Focused conversations
      - e. Flexibility
  - iv. Reflection and evaluation
    - 1. Reflection on the experience
    - 2. Adaptations for multiple reasons
  - v. Documentation
    - 1. Purpose
    - 2. Types
- b. Teaching in the content areas
  - i. The use of teachers' discipline-based knowledge in the content areas
  - ii. Supporting children's content learning and developing skills
  - iii. Key content appropriate for young children as contained in the California Infant/ Toddler and Preschool Foundations and Curriculum Frameworks

## **CAP Practicum-Field Experience (cont'd)**

1. Social and Emotional Development
  2. Language and Literacy
  3. English Language Development
  4. Mathematics
  5. Visual and Performing Arts
  6. Physical Development
  7. Health
  8. History-Social Sciences
  9. Science
- iv. Integration of content areas across the curriculum
- 4. Environments for Teaching and Learning**
    - a. Use of space and floor plans indoors and out
    - b. Equipment and material selection
    - c. Instructional technology
    - d. Routine and schedule
    - e. Effects on behavior
  - 5. Classroom Management**
    - a. Guidance and behavior management
      - i. Developmentally appropriate expectations
      - ii. Proactive/preemptive guidance strategies
      - iii. Interactions and positive interventions
      - iv. Cultural perspectives on guidance
      - v. Challenging behaviors
      - vi. Conflict resolution
    - b. Staffing and scheduling
    - c. Effects of outside factors
  - 6. Family Engagement**
    - a. Home school relationships
    - b. Respectful communication
    - c. Partnering with parents to support children's learning
    - d. Preparing for parent conferences
  - 7. Developing as a Professional Educator**
    - a. Professional portfolio
    - b. Qualifications and standards for teachers in California
      - ii. Title 22
      - iii. Title V
      - iv. Commission on Teacher Credentialing Teaching Performance Expectations (TPEs)
    - c. Career Ladder
    - d. Professional development
    - e. Advocacy for children and best practices
    - f. Professional responsibilities for the learning outcomes of all children
    - g. Skills for working with other adults

## CAP Practicum-Field Experience (cont'd)

- i. Co-plan and co-teach with others
- ii. Supervision of others in the classroom such as aides and parents
- iii. Constructive performance feedback to adults

### Lab Content:

1. Perform typical teaching and non-teaching activities.
2. Observe children as a basis for planning.
3. Plan and implement curriculum and learning experiences for key content and skill areas across the curriculum based on observation and assessment.
4. Use the environment such as physical space, routines, materials, equipment to promote children's development and learning.
5. Implement learning experiences to meet children's individual needs including first and/or second language acquisition.
6. Demonstrate a variety of teaching strategies.
7. Contribute as a member of the teaching team.
8. Use reflection to adjust personal teaching approaches, plans, and the environment.
9. Set developmentally-appropriate expectations for young children's behavior.
10. Document learning and developmental outcomes.
11. Demonstrate ethical and professional practice.